



HUMAN

TRAFFICKING

STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION

Rev. Dr. Vaughn and Pastor Saudra Huckfeldt

Executive Summary

One of the greatest evils in the world is the sexual slavery of human beings in the form of Human Trafficking. Consider how girls caught in this captive slavery view their life. Read their feelings in the following statement that is a summary of what we have heard from those rescued:

*After a long day and night of forced brutality and having **been sexually raped by** up to 40 men I cry all through the rest of the night and pray to be rescued; not even knowing if God really exists. I have lost all hope and fear, with hopeless knowledge of the coming day because I know it will be a horrible repeat of the endless days I have spent in this captivity. I wake screaming out as my mind replays the stress of the most evil times I have experienced.*

Even the kindest of clients (that used and abused me) cannot be trusted, not to pass my pleas for help on to my captors. I have seen other girls that were “too sick to work” and I have nightmares of seeing them brutally executed before my eyes.

*Help me, HELP ME, **HELP ME** I cry!!! Even though as I cry silently. For me tears are no longer a possibility. Who will help me? WHO will care enough to listen to my cries for HELP? Will **YOU**?*

A complete solution to the horrors of Human Trafficking cannot be accomplished without more **realistic solutions** that will increase the number of rescued girls by factors of 10 to 100. This report on **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION** identifies a three part strategy (these are discussed in detail in the main document) to successfully solve the problem. This strategy includes:

- Cleaning up the **DATA** to understand the real magnitude of the Human Trafficking problem. This is essential for a basis on which to develop realistic solutions.
- Establishing of **TASK FORCES** to develop the necessary **realistic solutions**. These solutions will increase the number of girls being rescued by factors of 10 to 100, find ways to drive down the demand for sexual slaves, have a greater capacity for rehabilitating girls who are rescued, and stop girls from being captured in the future.
- Assembling a **WORLD GOVERNING BODY AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING** to bring together **all those involved** in the management of organizations fighting against Human Trafficking. This World GOVERNING BODY would coordinate the **implementation of the solutions** and the funding that will actually rescue and rehabilitate the girls, as well as stop other girls from being captured into this horrible slavery. Note: this is NOT just another world congress meeting to discuss the problem issues of Human Trafficking.

In light of the fact that only a few thousand girls are rescued each year out of an estimated 27 million world-wide, this comprehensive plan entitled, "**STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**" is essential. It is estimated that over 500 organizations and individual researchers are involved in the fight against this sexual slavery and some have been working for 10 years spending hundreds of millions dollars. If any other field of humanitarian effort recorded such a small level of accomplishment the results would be classified as a dismal failure. In addition, if large numbers of girls were to be rescued they could not be adequately housed or given realistic help to overcome the trauma that they carry. In the USA only 70 beds exist to assist those rescued. With these **facts** it is obvious that something must be done to develop **actual, tangible, and legitimate** solutions that will make a difference. This document also presents three of the needed and essential **follow up steps to take after STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION.**

- **MAKING ALL THE WORLD FULLY AWARE** of Human Trafficking issues, realistic solutions and the war against this slavery; in order to enlist additional crucial support in this fight.
- **REDUCING THE DEMAND** for prostitutes and those that are sexual slaves.
- Establishing of **MODEL REHABILITATION CENTERS** to care for the increased multitude of girls that will be rescued from the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking.

Yes, this report documents the NEED, the **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**, the follow up steps to take, and then concludes with a summary of our qualifications as pastors in this fight against Human Trafficking. From our perspective the captives need not only to be rescued, and cured, but also provided with the eternal care and peace that only a full personal relationship with Jesus Christ can bring. Please read all of the details in the entire report at www.STOPtrafficking.us or email us at Project**LOVE**@juno.com to see the full picture of why this approach is essential if real progress is to be made in the elimination of Human Trafficking.

You may know of or even support other organizations in this fight to stop Human Trafficking, but please consider that **all the girls** are crying out to be rescued by expanded solutions and then helped to overcome the trauma they will live with for life unless they get the needed help. Yes, read the report and contact us 303-667-6919 Rev. Dr. Vaughn & Pastor Saudra Huckfeldt.

INTRODUCTION

In this writing we want to introduce the concept that the WAR AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING needs more realistic solutions for major gains to be made that will increase the rescued numbers by factors of 10 to 100. We do not intend to write another report on the horrors of sexual slavery, but rather to identify a realistic concrete approach that will document the needed **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**. In addition this report will discuss the follow-up steps to take to implement the solutions developed, and in the last segment we summarize our experience and knowledge from years of research and work rescuing girls that have been sexual slaves.

We have two videos on our web site to give you a personal look at exactly what we are fighting. These videos illustrate what Human Trafficking actually is and how it could impact your own family. It is important to note that this is not simply a problem for “those people” or for other parts of the world. It is happening to girls around the corner or down the street in “nice” neighborhoods all over the United States.

The first video shows the four types of trafficking that capture girls into this slavery:

- Romance Trafficking
- Kidnap Trafficking
- Sold by parents into Trafficking
- Employment offers that lead to Trafficking captivity

This summary was pieced together from the HUMAN TRAFFICKING movie by Eco-Bridge with permission to use it in the fight against this horrible sexual slavery ⁱ.

The second video is a MSNBC documentation of the Trafficking experience of a Florida girl from a good Christian family that was Trafficked and kidnapped into this slavery by a fellow 16 year old girl ⁱⁱ. These and many other movies, books and writings tell of the horrors these girls face. A full review of those sources is **not the explicit intent of this writing**.

As a part of this introduction we also need to mention that our perspective is as pastors and servants of the Triune GOD. Jesus Christ said **Luke 4:18**; *"I have come to set the captives free"*. Thus we look at not only the physical rescue and psychological rehabilitation of these suffering girls, but also their spiritual rescue as none of the girls that we have helped in Eastern Europe knew anything about the Gospel of our Lord and Savior. Of course we are committed to work with all individuals and organizations from any background in this fight against Human Trafficking.

The Lord is behind our efforts and in the scripture of Lamentations we see a perspective of how these girls feel (Lamentations 2,12,&16):

*She weeps aloud during the night,
with tears on her cheeks,
there is no one to offer her comfort,
not one from all her lovers,
all her friends have betrayed her
they have become her enemies.*

*Is this nothing to you,
all you who pass by?
Look and see!
Is there any pain like mine.*

*I weep because of these things
my eyes flow with tears.
For there is no one nearby
to comfort me.*

These verses of Lamentations were written about the destruction of Jerusalem 500 years before Christ, but they apply to the girls in slavery today. Yes, the LORD knows about each of these girls in captivity and wants them to be safe in HIS love. That is why we have this assignment and work through the Project**LOVE** ministry to share GOD's love and do HIS will as stated in Matthew 25:40 *"As you have done to ONE of the least of these you have done unto ME"*.

THE NEED

There is no necessity to spend any more time going over the magnitude of the Human Trafficking problem. On the internet there are 23 million articles, books or videos that speak to the horrors of the **estimated** 27 million caught in the captivity of sexual slavery in the world. There have been countless conferences and presentations discussing the magnitude of the problem, and most all of the articles, videos, movies, books, and conferences only talk about *talking about* the issue and not suggesting in detail any real concrete solutions. We are well aware that a number of solutions do exist that are effective. To mention a few;

- Truckers Against Trafficking (TAT) by ⁱEmpathize with Brad Riley of Boulder, Colorado ⁱⁱⁱ
- The assistance to Eastern European orphans by Children's Hope Chest with Tom Davis ^{iv}, Colorado Springs, & also, Ukraine Orphan Outreach / GracePlace Berthoud, CO ^v
- The purchase of potential trafficked girls in India by Dr. Mark Rutland Global Servants ^{vi}, and Dr Ajai Lall of Central India Christian Mission ^{vii}
- The rescue of trafficked girls by ex-trafficked girls in Thailand ^{viii} by House of Grace
- International Justice Mission ^{ix} Gary Haugen, Washington, DC
- A select small group of Law Enforcement Agencies; Los Angeles ^x for example
- (and others, but in reality most all of the rescues today are random occurrences)

If your organization is not listed in this short summary of examples do not feel slighted, but consider how much more effective you could be if you had a full range of alternative solutions that worked to stop Human Trafficking. I could continue with several hundred other example organizations, but **our contention** is that these examples and all the other effective solutions make up only about 5% of the full range of solutions **that are needed** to increase by factors of 10 to 100 the number of girls rescued each year. Currently with the few existing solutions the number of traffickers prosecuted and the corresponding number rescued in the United States is only about 2,000 girls ^{xi} every couple of years.

We have reviewed a report: "FAITH GROUPS AND TRAFFICKING" ^{xii} that claims to list the organizations involved in the Faith Fight Against Trafficking and find only 40 organizations or individuals documented. That report does not include good organizations that we know are involved in this fight. At this time we are conducting a survey of **all** the organizations and individuals that are involved in the fight against Human Trafficking, and currently have over 250 survey contacts. The survey is attached in Appendix A. Each of those contacts is asked to report their partner or other known organizations or individuals, and we estimate the documented number of actual organizations involved in this fight will grow to well over 500 worldwide.

Every day we learn of new groups involved in this fight. Please let us know of any and all organizations you know who are currently working to end Human Trafficking, so we can include them in our survey list.

If the number is accurate, that an estimated 500+ organizations and individuals are involved in this fight and some have been involved for at least ten years, then **why do we not have solutions** that are rescuing numbers of girls at the 20,000 level or higher each year? We are not being critical of any organization, but the question of real effectiveness in this fight is very obvious.

Una Stevenson^{xiii} recently in this past year's task force report to Christian Women United - CWU (with an estimated total membership of 22 million) summarizes their work against Human Trafficking. As head of the CWU task force she writes:

Sorry to say, even today after more people know about trafficking, all our actions, and legislation; the estimates are still the same.

This is the status after CWU has worked against Human Trafficking since 2005 and most organizations will agree with this summary; that while more people know about the issue; little has been accomplished. Also, in reality the general public is not aware of the Human Trafficking issue, and/or believes it is not a U.S. problem but only an overseas problem. Some organizations have been working for over 10 years and the problem has only grown to become more and more gigantic in that time frame. But they do have accomplishments in developing networks of sub-organizations in every state. One bright spot does exist in that when realistic solutions are developed the existing organizations in the fight against Human Trafficking have groups in every state in the nation ready to utilize the solutions. Thus the ability to mobilize substantial forces to make real progress is only waiting on the development of real concrete solutions that will rescue, rehabilitate, cut the demand, and stop girls from being captured. Based on the above; the current status of the solutions to Human Trafficking is estimated in the following **diagram**:



The total amount spent since 2003 by the U.S. government on the fight against Human Trafficking has been estimated to be \$800 million^{xiv}. And yet another estimate stated that we have only 2%^{xv} of the funding needed to reach realistic solutions to stop this sexual slavery. Our contention is that even if full funding was now given in the range of 50 times the current funding; the results would not be effective as there are not a full range of solutions that will effectively stop Human Trafficking.

While a recent writing; "End Human Trafficking: A Contemporary Slavery", by Dr. Laura Lederer^{xvi} suggests areas in which solutions should be developed, the concrete steps to actual solutions are not presented. We agree with the general areas Dr. Lederer discusses and have for over two years been working on the actual steps to take. Over the past 10 years many good reports have provided insight into the Human Trafficking issues. Two for example are; Estes work^{xvii} of 2002, and the National report on Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking 2009^{xviii}. Many good books have been written on this subject, but to list the best would only lengthen this writing and that is not

our purpose. Again we must emphasize that we are **not saying that nothing has been accomplished** in the last 10 years. Laws have been passed. Human Trafficking indicators have been developed. Research has identified the characteristics of the traffickers, johns that purchase sex, as well as the situations in which girls are trafficked. Despite all this, there is a need for real **actual, tangible, legitimate** solutions! The following section will document the **THREE MAIN STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**.

THREE MAIN STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION

The three main steps to take to achieve a complete solution to the Human Trafficking problem are:

- 1) **CLEAN UP THE DATA** regarding the Human Trafficking issues
- 2) Utilize **TASK FORCES** to develop the real **actual, tangible, legitimate** solutions
- 3) Assemble a **WORLD GOVERNING BODY AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING** to bring together **all those involved** in the management of organizations fighting against Human Trafficking to coordinate the implementation of the **solutions** and the funding.

Each of these steps will be discussed and then the follow-up steps needed to implement the solutions will be presented.

Clean up the data

The first issue that must be addressed is the data issue. The numbers we all use are such estimates that we do not know the real magnitude of the problem. How successful would our military be if they fought a war without any accurate data regarding the enemy. **We have a good example of that in the "Battle of the Little Bighorn" in which Custer was ill informed of the magnitude of the Indians he was attacking. His 209 men were not prepared to fight the 6000 to 7000 in the encampment of Sioux, Cheyenne and Arapahoe.** We are in just that position as stated by Ambassador Luis CdeBaca the current U.S. CZAR^{xix} against Human Trafficking:

all the numbers are very imprecise, notoriously so, because this is a hidden crime

We all quote the **27 million** figure as the number caught in sexual slavery in the world, but we do not really know if the actual number is 15 million or 50 million!! Of course we must stop this horrible slavery whatever the number may be, but we do need to know more accurate numbers and the data must be more compatible and comparable for our fight to be effective.

Dr. Laura Lederer^{xvi} puts this as the first issue in approaching solutions to Human Trafficking, and we have for years agreed. Some reports even question the FACT that sexual slavery is a problem because the current numbers have such little validity^{xx}. But the problem is REAL!!

As an example some years ago in an arranged meeting I was able to discuss the Trafficking business with one of the Trafficking leaders in the city of Riga, Latvia. During the private discussion in this beautiful city of about 800,000 (known as the Paris of the north), I made the comment; "The word on the street is that you have about 5,000 girls" and the response was "NO, we have over 12,000!". Thus the numbers in this slavery can be and are massive but the real current levels are not known except by those that control the slaves! Note: we are not speaking about those that work as voluntary prostitutes, but actual sexual slaves!

With the utilization of experts in the data accuracy field, major steps can be taken to improve the picture of Human Trafficking in the world. This picture will necessarily include figures on the Trafficking flows between countries and types of Trafficking as well better information on the types of individuals and organizations involved in the Trafficking. **The detail of the data must be improved to give information on the numbers in the four different types of trafficking. For example we need to see the numeric difference between girls that are sold, girls that are kidnapped, and those girls that are tricked by job offers, as compared to girls that have willingly entered into prostitution and then find themselves in slavery to someone they feel they love. The first three categories are more willing to cooperate when being rescued, and the girls in the later category need more psychological help to even be willing to admit they have been in slavery.**

And further detail will show numbers by different categories such as those 17 "Categories of American Youth Victimized by Sexual Exploitation" documented by Estes work.^{xx} The exhibit of those 17 categories is found in Appendix B. Those 17 categories need to be expanded to include the over 18 year old victims. The Trafficking organizations (people doing the Trafficking) do know the real numbers and have the advantage in being able to communicate over the internet with others involved in their cruel business. Yes, the first step is to **CLEAN UP THE DATA.**

TASK FORCES

Why are TASK FORCES needed? Let me give an example. In the 1970's the enrollment in higher education was primarily only from new high school graduates. Higher education was facing a crisis. The number of potential future high school graduates that were 18 years old and younger had already been born, and the numbers were declining. This forecast a declining college population. At that time it was estimated that up to 40% of the existing institutions would fail financially due to lack of enrollment for the next 15 years. After that these institutions would be needed as the numbers of high school graduates would be sharply increasing. Task Forces **made up** of very insightful individuals and a presidential commission were established. The resulting PELL funding for increasing accessibility to higher education was created. Also, the concept of continuing education (getting the non-college educated segment of the population to come back to higher education) was promoted. The result was only a few institutions failed. A successful saving of educational institutions was accomplished, as well as a more educated society.

A similar approach will be effective in establishing a complete solution to the Human Trafficking problem. Consider that high technology solutions exist to track those going to employment opportunities that may be actual trafficking situations. If you have a dog that runs away, you can equip the dog with a GPS device to easily locate the run-away dog. While my background in years past was in the high technology field of aerospace, I have for over 20 years been away from that field. However, smart people in that field can exchange ideas in a task force to develop solutions that none of us currently involved in the fight against Human Trafficking would think of because of our current lack of background. The same group can invent high technology solutions in all of the Human Trafficking areas. Thus all of the TASK FORCES will feed ideas to each other to build upon each groups' skills and background.

As you review the suggested full range of task forces to be established realize that each group will consider any feasible actual, tangible, legitimate solution to each of the Human Trafficking dimensions of rescue, rehabilitate, cut the demand, and stop girls from being captured or sold into Trafficking. Each task force will start with a large group of experts that are willing to contribute to the effort and their communication will be via a DELPHI process. In this process suggestions are made in the first communication round. In subsequent rounds the pro and con comments will be communicated regarding the suggestions. After the DELPHI process a representative smaller task force group will meet in person to finalize the recommendations. The categories of TASK FORCE groups are shown in the following table

TASK FORCES

- TECHNOLOGY
- COMMUNICATIONS
- PSYCHOLOGICAL
- GOVERNMENT HEADS
- LEGAL – COURT
- LAW ENFORCEMENT
- CHRISTIAN CHURCH
- ETHICS
- MAFIA TRAFFICKING
- ANTI-TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATIONS
- TRAFFICKING VICTIMS

As a further discussion consider the communication that currently exists to convince girls in Eastern Europe not to go to an employment opportunity that may be Trafficking. The Counsel at the U.S.A. embassy in Riga, Latvia would talk for an hour to a large assembly of girls about the dangers of taking a job that might lead to the captivity of Human Trafficking. Then he would ask for questions at the end of the talk. The questions would always be, “Where is the best opportunity to get a job in the West?” The girls had not heard or believed the lecture about the dangers. The following is a poster that warns girls about the dangers of Human Trafficking, but the attitude of most girls when asked about the poster was; “It won’t happen to me”.



At conferences and Human Trafficking meetings we have lectured about the real dangers of taking a job in the West (Western Europe or the U.S.). After the lecture girls have come up to say; “I was going to take a job in the West, but now I am reconsidering and will have the Anti-Trafficking police check to see if the job is real. Yes, different communication techniques do work, and the COMMUNICATIONS TASK FORCE will identify strategies that will keep girls from going to Trafficking situations.

In the same way other TASK FORCES will be effective and the ANTI-TRAFFICKING TASK FORCE will review all the recommendations to identify solutions that apply to all of the Human Trafficking areas. The cross collaboration between TASK FORCES will **synergize** the results to go beyond the contributions of any specific task force. These solutions are not currently available and identified as of today, and they will not be available in the coming short time frame. However, if we do not take this approach and start to develop the TASK FORCES the problem is only going to become more gigantic.

TASK FORCE SOLUTIONS

- HIGH TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS
- COMMUNICATION SOLUTIONS
- PSYCHOLOGICAL SOLUTIONS
- GOVERNMENT POLICY SOLUTIONS
- LAW ENFORCEMENT SOLUTIONS
- JUSTICE (COURT) SOLUTIONS
- ECONOMIC SOLUTIONS
- CHURCH (CHRISTIAN) SOLUTIONS
- ETHICS OF DIFFERENT SOLUTIONS

Yes, this approach can and will generate the necessary real concrete solutions to the Human Trafficking problem. Then those involved in the fight against Human Trafficking can make real progress utilizing the **real concrete solutions** that will rescue, rehabilitate, cut the demand, and stop girls from being captured and/or sold into Trafficking.

WORLD GOVERNING BODY AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING

There have been several world meetings about Human Trafficking in the past 10 years (attended by many but not by a fully representative majority from all areas or backgrounds). All of these meetings had the focus of looking at the **magnitude of the problem** and very little was accomplished in terms of effective solutions to rescue, rehabilitate, cut the demand, and stop girls from being captured. **ONLY AFTER** the real concrete **solutions** to rescue, rehabilitate, cut the demand, and stop girls from being captured are developed by the TASK FORCES, will it be time to bring together the heads of all anti-trafficking organizations worldwide. Today, the lack of coordination regarding solutions and efforts makes the existing organizations seem like a bunch of uncoordinated ants working on all sides of a bloated dead elephant. Each has their own view of the problem and they shun the past efforts to establish real coordination.

The **WORLD GOVERNING BODY AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING** will have the following characteristics (each of these characteristics will be shown to be essential in the operation and the follow up steps):

WORLD GOVERNING BODY AGAINST TRAFFICKING

- **INTERNATIONAL PARTICIPATION OF ALL**
- **DISCUSS SOLUTIONS - NOT THE PROBLEM**
- **ELECT INTERNATIONAL GOVERNING BOARD**
- **FOCUS ON: RESCUE / REHABILITATE / DEMAND**
- **FUNDERS JOIN TO ORGANIZE FUNDING**
- **Major entertainers participate**
- **Leaders of Christian Denominations attend**
- **Major Tourism Organizations attend**

Note: This is not just another "World Congress" as has been held before. Those meetings were characterized by:

- **Discussions of the issues that surround the HUMAN TRAFFICKING problem**
- **Representation and attendance by those that could afford to come**
- **Speakers based on political or academic position rather than those with solutions**
- **Lack of attendance by funding organizations that are needed to fund the solutions**
- **Lack of a realistic plan for STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**

The meeting of the WORLD GOVERNING BODY AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING will have a different purpose, a different broader attendance, and will produce different results.

Participants will focus on the **global solutions** as applied to their specific area of the world. Those participating will represent a broader attendance than ever before. The discussions will be on the **implementation of the global solutions** and not on the magnitude of the problem.

During the WORLD GOVERNING BODY an **Anti-Trafficking Board** will be elected that will have the responsibility to represent **all** the organizations in the world. This will broaden the Steering Committee for Demand Abolition, a coalition of over 100 of the most effective anti-trafficking organizations in the world. This Anti-Trafficking Board will also be effective in communicating with the funding organizations and act as a clearing house for funding proposals from individual organizations.

The GOVERNING BODY will include attendance by many major funding organizations that have an interest in the fight against Human Trafficking. After these funding organizations have heard the presentations on the global solutions they will be more inclined to provide the necessary funding to develop an effective global war against Human Trafficking. The funding organizations will be asked to elect a representative Anti-Trafficking Funding Board that will coordinate the massive funding needed to reach full funding for the War Against Trafficking. This coordination will allow the necessary funding to be made available to the multitude of sub-organizations that will then have the necessary funds and the realistic concrete solutions to make a major impact against Human Trafficking.

Major entertainers will be present at the GOVERNING BODY to lend support and to set in place the global entertainment schedule needed in the follow-up steps presented in the next section. Also, the leaders of the major Christian denominations will attend to learn of Human Trafficking solutions to take to their members as part of the follow-up steps.

Yes, this final step of the three main steps to take to achieve a complete solution to the Human Trafficking problem will make us ready to take the necessary follow-up steps to effectively implement a fatal blow to those involved in the operation of the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking.

THE FOLLOW-UP STEPS TO TAKE

With the global solutions identified, an International Anti-Trafficking Board elected, and an effective Anti-Trafficking Funding Board established the fight against Human Trafficking will be stronger than ever. With the solutions developed and after the international GOVERNING BODY is operational, the number of girls rescued per year will increase dramatically. But, more steps must be taken to follow-up on these achievements. The three specific steps we feel are essential at that time are as follows:

- **MAKING THE WORLD FULLY AWARE** of the Human Trafficking issues and the war against this slavery and enlisting major groups in this fight.
- **REDUCING THE DEMAND** for prostitutes and those that are sexual slaves.
- Establishing **MODEL REHABILITATION CENTERS** to care for the multitude of girls rescued from the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking.

MAKING THE WORLD FULLY AWARE

When global solutions are available and complete funding is available, then is the time to make **ALL** the public at large fully aware of the Human Trafficking war against sexual slavery. We all know what a “pink ribbon” stands for in the fight against breast cancer. But, it has taken years to reach that point of public awareness. In the fight against HIV/AIDS the public became aware quickly when major entertainers held stadium events on the world wide stage to promote awareness. As a group of major entertainers will have attended the WORLD GOVERNING BODY, they will understand the need to hold entertainment events in large stadiums all over the world to make **everyone** aware of the Human Trafficking issues. The symbol to make the public aware of the Human Trafficking issues and the war against Human Trafficking will be the most common sign all over the world - the **STOP** sign (**S**top **T**rafficking **O**f **P**eople) as shown below:



We want **STOP** pins to be as common as pink ribbons. The back of the pin will contain instructions to identify Trafficking situations and what to do in using the national hotline for each country. **A wallet size STOP card will also be distributed with the same information on the back.** During major entertainment events and rallies the issues regarding Human Trafficking will be presented and everyone will receive a **STOP** pin. For example, there are two major motorcycle rallies in the nation each year. About 50,000 bikers attend the rally at Sturgis, SD and about 100,000 at the national mall in Washington, DC. This would be the perfect time to establish a "BIKERS AGAINST TRAFFICKING" and to give them the solutions to implement. Bikers see more of what is happening around them than drivers of cars or trucks. They are a natural to take up the fight against the injustice of the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking.

Since most girls that are trafficked must be moved from one location to another, the next venue is to have all the major gas station corporations in the world display a large **STOP** sign in the window or door at the entrance to each gas station. This will not only promote awareness by the public, but will also give girls the national hotline number to call in the country they are in. The gas station attendants will be trained to be aware of the solutions to the Human Trafficking issues and to call when suspicious situations are observed.

Other venues to advance the awareness of the **STOP** sign against Human Trafficking will be to have the leaders of major Christian denominations that attended the WORLD GOVERNING BODY handing out the **STOP** pins to all congregations. Thus creating a Christian army against Human Trafficking. In addition, because of the publicity which comes from major entertainment events, national magazines will print their front cover featuring a **STOP** sign. Likewise, holding assemblies and distributing **STOP** pins in all high schools will go a long way toward raising awareness of potential Trafficking situations and the need to report rather than ignore what they see.

All these efforts and the above three **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION** will be included in a book titled: **STOP!!!**. The essence of the book will be to inform the reader about the issues and the solutions to Human Trafficking and sexual slavery in the world. . It will explain how certain philosophies and worldviews have contributed to the decline in society, enabling Human Trafficking to flourish world-wide. The approach will be to ask in the beginning what is “TRUTH”? And, not to look at my truth, your truth, our truth, and not even the truth of the majority; instead, the real “TRUTH” as stated by the **TRIUNE GOD**. This will discuss how the downfall of society has been feeding on the *Philosophy of Tolerance* that says, “Any view is OK as long as it does not bother me”. This allows views that pornography, prostitution, pimps, and criminal activity are to be ignored (or even glorified) by the general population in society until it does affect them. It is the same philosophy as that of the time period 1935 – 1944 in which America and much of Europe ignored the actions of the Nazi butchers while they made attempts to exterminate the Jews. Such apathy of that time period is repeated today in the Philosophy of Tolerance and will only lead to similar evils as it is currently leading to the tolerance of the conditions that promote the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking. Thus the book, **STOP!!!** will provide a motivation for change in the attitude toward the tolerance that promotes all these evils in the world.

The above venues will combine to make the fight against Human Trafficking known worldwide and the instructions available to all regarding reporting Trafficking situations.

REDUCING THE DEMAND

While other campaigns may be identified by the Anti-Trafficking TASK FORCES, currently four major campaigns will be utilized to reduce the demand for Human Trafficking. These will add to and complement the current efforts by organizations such as Global Centurion^{xxvi}. These four major campaigns are:

- Informing Men about Anti-Trafficking Laws
- Creating a Pornography Alarm
- Utilizing Christian Men's Organizations
- Enlisting the major Tourism Organizations

Informing Men about Anti-Trafficking Laws

Colorado has the toughest Anti-Trafficking Law in the nation (written by Boulder, CO attorney Beth Klein^{xxi}) making the **solicitation of a trafficked girl** a class three felony punishable by a minimum of 2 years and up to 24 years in prison. (Under certain conditions this may be increased to a Class 2 felony). Many other states have similar laws or are in the process of establishing such laws. The problem is that **most men do not know of these laws**. With the global solutions established and the WORLD GOVERNING BODY completed, the funding will be available to publicize the real likelihood of jail-time awaiting the men who utilize Trafficked girls. With this danger of incarceration known a man must think twice before soliciting a girl that might be a Trafficked victim. This reality will reduce the demand, make Human Trafficking less profitable and reduce the commercial value of Trafficking Girls to the criminal element that enslaves them.

Creating a Pornography Alarm

Watching pornography is a major problem for men around the world. Even Christian men according to research by The Barna Group and surveys by Promise Keepers show over 50% watching pornography^{xxii} even though in promise #3: **A Promise Keeper is committed to practicing spiritual, moral, ethical, and sexual purity**. Research documents the links between pornography and the use of prostitutes and thus promotion of Human Trafficking^{xxiii}. The men that are users of prostitution say being placed on a sex offenders list and/or public display of their names on a billboard are the only things that would change their attitude about using prostitution. Several organizations sell a PORNOGRAPHY ALARM^{xxiv}. In our view, these would potentially be expanded to an automatic program update for the operating system of all computers. The network administrator would be notified of any computer accessing pornography and the computer would shut down applications currently being used.

The system would have stored the information about the user that logged on and accessed a pornography site. This information would be automatically sent to the local news. This Pornography Alarm would include materials displayed on the user's computer, which would educate them on the evils of pornography and its link to Human Trafficking. With this program automatically installed on all public, corporate, and home computers, the use of pornography would decline rapidly. In turn, this will drive down the demand for Human Trafficking.

Utilizing Christian Men's Organizations

The Christian men's organizations that will be targeted to utilize the above information in driving down demand are; Promise Keepers, Christian Men's Network, Full Gospel Business Men's Association, and Christian Athletes in Action. These organizations have incentives to clean up the percentage of men utilizing pornography, prostitutes, and thus Trafficked girls. These organizations currently have no policy regarding Human Trafficking. When the solutions are available and the world wide knowledge increased it will be easier to bring these organizations into the fight. With the damaging effects of pornography on the family all of these organizations will be interested in promoting **STOP**. This will aid in reducing the demand for Human Trafficking.

Enlisting the major Tourism Organizations

Efforts already exist enlisting the major tourism organizations in the fight against Human Trafficking^{xvi}. With global solutions developed, along with the **STOP** campaign, these organizations will be even more effective in reducing the demand by overseas travelers. About a quarter of the demand in Eastern Europe is currently coming from the United States. In the long run the Christian Army against Trafficking will utilize Christian tourist to do documentation of American tourist going into prostitution centers. As the "JOHNS" are presented with the evidence that they are contributing to Human Trafficking and that this evidence will follow them back to the United States, these efforts will reduce the demand by American tourists. Tourism organizations will then be asked to warn tourist of the potential "documentation efforts" and the resulting decrease in demand will in the long run reduce Human Trafficking.

These four areas and others developed by the TASK FORCES will have a major impact in driving down the demand for Trafficked girls.

MODEL REHABILITATION CENTERS

Research has documented that in all of the United States only 70 beds exist^{xxv} to rehabilitate girls rescued from Trafficking situations. When the global solutions are implemented the number of girls rescued will increase dramatically, but they will have no place to go for rehabilitation. In Las Vegas a Judge^{xxvi} is attempting to create a rehabilitation center as his only other option is to leave girls in detention. He keeps a file on his desk to remind him of the girl he released as he could no longer hold her. The next day she was found in a ditch with her throat cut. Detentions centers, homeless shelters, or homes for battered women are not appropriate solutions to rehabilitate these girls from the trauma they have endured.

The rescued girls of sexual slavery experience the impact of PTSD (Post Traumatic Stress Disorder) as severely as our military returning from overseas combat. In Eastern Europe we have seen examples of how the government centers are ineffective in helping no more than 5% of the girls in need of assistance. Yet, it is noteworthy, that in the same region the Christian counseling centers have a 95% success rate in helping girls return to a normal life. As my pastoral training is mainly in Christian family spiritual advising, God has given me the tools to help those with such trauma.

Currently, the need for rehabilitation centers is great and that need will explode with the successful implementation of global solutions to combat Human Trafficking. A model center must be created that can be duplicated a thousand times over to help these victims of Human Trafficking. The criteria in the “round center” by Love146 will be a good starting point for such a center^{xxvii}. We will also coordinate with any new centers being established such as Gracehaven^{xxviii} where **Theresa Flores** is Director of Education & Training^{xxix}.

We have identified two potential sites in the nearby foothills of the mountains of Colorado. With the completion of the WORLD GOVERNING BODY the funding will be increased and the feasibility of the development of such a model rehabilitation center will be feasible. Such a center is crucial if we are to return these girls to a normal life rather than see them go back on the street to be trafficked again as is the case for many from the government centers of Eastern Europe.

OTHER FOLLOW-UP STEPS

The completion of the TASK FORCE efforts and the WORLD GOVERNING BODY will identify other follow-up steps to take in this war against Human Trafficking. At this time the above three areas are known to be essential as follow-up steps to have a real impact against Human Trafficking and to take care of the rescued girls. It is interesting to note that in the National report on Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking^{xviii} their NEXT STEP #4, #5, & #6 recommend the areas of #4 innovative solutions, #5 critical protective shelter and services for victims, and #6 improved reporting measures. Our approach offers more detailed concrete steps to take to achieve the **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION** and the **FOLLOW-UP STEPS**. Now the next steps to take is to secure your agreement on this approach to successfully solve the problem, and then the step to obtain the funding for the initial THREE STEPS.

OUR BACKGROUND SUPPORTING THIS APPROACH

We did not plan to take this path in life, and had not even seen or talked to anyone involved in prostitution until being involved in overseas ministry since 1993. But GOD knew of the need and that as a pastor, researcher and university professor, I would have the experience to develop such **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**. Many years before I went overseas to do ministry work in Eastern Europe, I listened to Dr. Mark Rutland give a presentation in Dallas, Texas. Dr. Rutland told of his ministry work in India where his organization would purchase young girls and educate them as teachers. As a result, these young girls returned to their villages to become respectable, productive women. The alternative for most of these girls was to be sold into Human Trafficking. I thought, "How wonderful is this work he is doing!" But did not dream that God would ask us to work in this area as pastors.

In 2002 after 9/11 (and helping with the disaster affecting many at the Pentagon in Washington DC) the opportunity developed to assist with sending a container of aid to a school of abandon children in Latvia. At that point I had been in Armenia, Georgia, and Azerbaijan much of the time since 1993 doing ministry work and delivering relief to war refugees. The **Nagorno-Karabakh War** had created 400,000 Armenian^{xxx} and 800,000 Azerbaijan^{xxxi} refugees to be given ministry aid which resulted in many being led to a saving faith in our Lord and Savior. On arrival in Latvia, I remembered the story told by a previous evangelist that had been in Latvia. A girl had walked into a **Youth With A Mission** revival tent outside Riga, Latvia and had been rescued by the YWAM staff and taken to their remote training site.

Finally, after six weeks, she was able to tell her story:

*“When I was 15 my alcoholic father took me on the street and sold me for my first sexual experience. Then I was kicked out of the house, and on the street I could not find a job until suddenly I was a captive and being sold to many men each day. I am now 21 and with your help I am free and with GOD’s grace I have recovered. But, there are thousands of girls just like me, -- **can’t someone help them!**”*

She was wrong – there are millions. I have been a pastor, researcher and professor most of my life, and the story motivated me to start researching the Human Trafficking problem. At the time I also was preaching in churches of Riga, Latvia. After one service a man came to me and said, “*You are doing a good thing, but you don’t know what you are doing! – Do you?*” I responded, “*As a professor and researcher I have been trained to study problems and develop solutions. So I am learning.*” The man said, “*I am now with the LORD for the past two years, but before that I was a manager of managers in the sex trade”. Put your jeans and leather jacket on; we are going on the street to give you an education.*” In the following two weeks he gave me more of an education than I had given my graduate students at the University of Colorado. Thus we have more insight into the Human Trafficking issue from the inside than most who are involved in the fight against sexual slavery.

In the subsequent years we have worked against Human Trafficking in 18 countries of Eastern Europe. I have seen the horrors of girls that have been abused, and all of them have a story of the worst experience while in the captivity of sexual slavery. For example, the rescued girl with a large deep burn scar on her neck said; “***When I was first being sold I did not know what to do and a man took his lighted cigarette and put it out in my neck to get me to move***”. None of them had any knowledge of GOD’s grace and love, and as one girl said when two were rescued, “*If there was a God, I would not have had to live as I did*”. Her friend said, “*Who do you think sent him from America to rescue us?*” The first girl thought and then replied, “***Maybe God did!***”

We have firsthand knowledge of the problems of the orphan systems in Eastern Europe. The funding of many orphanages is such that “problem children” are to be given drugs to control their behavior and the center gets extra funding for any such children. Of course the majority are classified as “problem children”. The girls are not given any training in life skills and are then turned out at age 18 to be captive by the evil in the world. Yes, a few organizations are working to give these girls alternatives, but the numbers that need help are many times the number being helped, and additional solutions are needed.

In addition the economic conditions are so bad in Eastern Europe that many people have lost all hope. This leads to heavy drinking by the parents, and the daughters try to find work to support the family. Of course they are easy victims for Human Trafficking. Although young single girls are the most frequently victimized, young boys and even couples may fall prey to these Traffickers. Consider the following instance:

A young couple in Israel wanted to get to the United States. They found a California firm who helped them secure work visas and get them to the United States. They didn't realize this firm was part of the Russian Mafia. When they got to Los Angeles they were in for a surprise. The husband was put to work over 12 plus hours a day at a construction job for very low pay and they were given a small one room place to live. After a few weeks they were told, *"You owe us thousands of dollars for getting you here. With the little you are earning, you are not making any progress in paying back your debt. Your wife must start to work for us on the street at night."* This couple had a relative they called and were rescued, but many others are not as fortunate and remain in captivity.

So why is our approach different from the hundreds of other interested and committed to fighting Human Trafficking? Part of it is the compassion we have as servants of the Triune God in which GOD has given this as an assignment, but the other side is the additional background that God led me through over the past 40 years of life. My initial interest was in aerospace research (growing up when Sputnik was launched) and living that life working in the high tech world of satellites and the mathematics of astrophysics, and even having the opportunity to work on the lunar lander. Then I gained a broader perspective from being a consultant to DOW Jones top 30 level corporations and Washington D.C. governmental agencies, as well as being successful in solving social issues in higher education^{xxxii}. With those backgrounds I approach the issue of Human Trafficking and sexual slavery in not only a hands-on approach in having rescued girls but in a global perspective that has looked at how to identify **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**.

In the years since, GOD brought us back to the United States and has shown us the magnitude of the problem here, as well as the **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION**. The timing of the development of the full solution is in GOD's hands. When HE is ready, the full sequence of the three essential steps, as well as the follow-up steps discussed above, will be implemented. God's timing is perfect. Until the resources from His treasure house are provided, we are working quietly and continually to rescue some of those caught in Human Trafficking.

Please pray for the implementation of the **STEPS TO A COMPLETE SOLUTION** and contact us with any comments or questions at:

Rev. Dr. Vaughn and Pastor Saudra Huckfeldt
Project **LOVE** at the National Policy Analysis Center
1750 – 30th Street, #112 Boulder, CO 80301

Phone: 303-667-6919
ProjectLOVE@juno.com
www.TrinityLOVEChurch.com

An alternative email is being used for respondents to the Anti-Trafficking survey is:

STOP.sexual.slavery@gmail.com



APPENDIX A

(The survey being sent out to all anti-trafficking organizations is on the next 7 pages.)

Anti-Trafficking Organization Survey

The following survey questions are to help gather more accurate information on what is being done to fight the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking:

<u>ORGANIZATION NAME</u>	<u>CONTACT</u>	<u>PHONE #</u>	<u>OFFICE LOCATION</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____

1. What type of organization are you?

Government

Non-Profit Religious

Non-Profit General

For Profit Business

Church

Individual

2. What is the main focus of your organization regarding Human Trafficking?

Check all that apply

To Inform

Prayer

Raise Money to Fund _____

Rescue

Reduce Demand

Stop Inflow

Policy Work

3. In how many locations does your organization operate? And where?

4. How many staff members does your organization have at your main location?

5. How many staff members does your organization have at your other locations?

6. How many volunteers does your organization have at your main location?

7. How many volunteers does your organization have at your other locations?

8. What year did your organization come into existence?

9. How many years has your organization been fighting Human Trafficking?

10. _____ What are the countries that your organization works in?

11. How many projects are your organization working on to fight Human Trafficking?

12. In what areas are those projects concerned? *Check all that apply*

- To Inform
- Prayer
- Raise Money
- Rescue
- Rehabilitate Girls
- Reduce Demand
- Stop Inflow
- Policy Work

13. Have members of your organization actually rescued girls from sexual slavery?

- Yes
- No (If "NO" skip to #20)

14. If so, how many total:

- FEW (Less than 50)
- SOME (51 to 100)
- MANY (more than 100)

15. _____ How many in numbers total?

16. How many fall into each age category?

- Under 15
- 16 to 18
- 19 to 21
- Over 21

17. What methods have your organization utilized most to rescue girls?

18. What steps comprise the method(s) you use to rescue girls?

19. What was the background of the girls before going into sexual slavery?
 School
 Unemployed
 Employed
 Homemaker
 Orphan
 Other _____
20. Is your organization working to rehabilitate girls?
 Yes
 No (If "NO" skip to #24)
21. If so, what percent of the girls are **successfully** rehabilitated?
 (Such that they return to a "normal" life)
22. Have any of the girls you have rescued returned to sexual slavery?
 Yes
 No
23. Where were girls rehabilitated after being rescued? *Check all that apply*
 Rehabilitation Center (if checked how many beds are available?) _____
 Christian Bible School (if checked how many beds are available?) _____
 Homeless Shelter
 Private Home (if checked how many beds are available?) _____
 Group Home (if checked how many beds are available?) _____
 Juvenile Detention Center
 Other _____
24. Is your organization working to reduce demand for trafficked girls?
 Yes If Yes HOW? _____
 No
25. Does your organization do policy work with governmental organizations?
 Yes
 No
26. What areas of policy work has your organization been involved in?

-
27. Is your organization working to stop girls from going into trafficking situations?
 Yes
 No
28. What has your organization done to prevent girls from going into sexual slavery?
Please Check all that apply
- Lecture
- Publications
- Posters & Advertisements
- Education
- Employment
- Other _____
29. Is your organization a Christian organization?
 Yes
 No
30. What are the funding sources utilized by your organization? *Check all that apply*
- Government
- Foundation
- Church
- Private Contribution
- Other
31. _____ What is the total amount of funds you have raised to fight Human Trafficking this year?
32. _____ What is the **average** amount of funds you raised per year to fight Human Trafficking over the past 5 years?
33. _____ What is the total amount of funds you have raised to fight Human Trafficking all together over all years your organization has been fighting Human Trafficking?
34. _____ What is the youngest age of girls rescued or helped?

35. _____ What was the USA state or Country of **origin** for girls rescued?
36. _____ Where was the USA state or Country in which girls were rescued?
37. What was the trafficking method used? *Check all that apply*
- ___ Romance Trafficking
 - ___ Kidnap into Trafficking
 - ___ Sold by Parents into Trafficking
 - ___ Employment Offer that lead to Trafficking
 - ___ Other _____
38. What type of trafficking organization had the girls? *Check all that apply*
- ___ Mafia-Organized Crime
 - ___ Individual Pimp
 - ___ Independent Group
 - ___ Government (Police, Court or other agency)
39. What information do you feel important to share that we have not asked?
40. ___ How many conference/multi-organizational meetings have you organized in the past year?
41. ___ How many conference/multi-organizational meetings have you attended in the past year?
42. In the conference/multi-organizational meetings you have attended/organized in the past year, how many were?
- ___ Informational
 - ___ About Solutions
 - ___ About Rehabilitation
 - ___ About Demand Reduction
 - ___ About Policy Issues
 - ___ About Stopping Girls from going into Trafficking situations

43. Do you feel it is important to improve the accuracy of the data regarding Human Trafficking rather than continue to work with vague estimates that now exist?
 _____ Yes - Having more accurate data would give a better picture of what we are fighting in the war against sexual slavery.
 _____ No - Getting more accurate data would only show how really big the problem of Human Trafficking has grown over the years.
44. At this time there are only a very few real effective solutions that work to combat the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking, and more effective solutions need to be developed.
 _____ I agree!
 _____ I disagree
45. Little real coordination exists between the organizations that are fighting the sexual slavery of Human Trafficking.
 _____ I agree!
 _____ I disagree
46. If effective solutions are developed such that a large volume of girls are rescued, the number of good rehabilitation facilities is not adequate to help the rescued girls.
 _____ I agree!
 _____ I disagree
47. The demand for trafficked girls must be reduced as part of the effective strategy to stop Human Trafficking.
 _____ I agree!
 _____ I disagree
48. Who are the other anti-Trafficking organizations that you partner with and/or know? Please include a Contact Name and email or phone number.
ORGANIZATION CONTACT EMAIL OR PHONE NUMBER
 (Please attach a list if it is easier)
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
49. What is your summary of your organization's accomplishments in fighting sexual slavery over all the years of your work in this area?
50. What is your summary of the results of all the work by everyone in the fight against sexual slavery and the current status in your opinion?

APPENDIX B

The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children In the U.S., Canada and Mexico

Richard J. Estes

Exhibit ES.2a (items in RED are additions to Estes work)

Categories of Sexually Exploited American Children

Seventeen discrete categories of sexually exploited children were identified in the course of the investigation. These categories, and the numbers of children we estimate to be associated with each category of risk of sexual exploitation, are summarized in this Exhibit ES.2a. pages 11 - 14. CSEC = *commercial* sexual exploitation of children. Data from December 2000 **TOTAL: 325,575**

Categories Of Sexually Exploited Youth	Operational Definitions	# of Children At Risk of CSEC in This Category
Group A: Sexually Exploited Children Not Living in Their Own Homes		SUB-TOTAL 208,278 or 64%

1. Runaway Youth From Home	<p>Youth under the age of 18 years who absent themselves from home or place of residence without the permission of parents or legal guardians and who, as a result of running away, are prone to becoming victims of sexual exploitation</p>	<p>121,911</p>
2. Runaway Youth From Juvenile and Other Institutions	<p>Youth under the age of 18 years who absent themselves without permission from group foster homes, juvenile detention centers, etc.</p>	<p>6,793</p>
3. Thrown away Youth	<p>Youth under the age of 18 years who either are abandoned or are forced to leave their homes by parents or guardians, and are not permitted to return and who, because of their vulnerable economic status, are prone to becoming victims of sexual exploitation</p>	<p>51,602</p>
4. Homeless Children (Not Elsewhere Counted)	<p>Youth not counted under runaways or thrown aways who are homeless and who, because of their social and economic status are vulnerable to sexual exploitation</p>	<p>27,972</p>

Group B: Sexually Exploited Children Living in Their Own Homes	.	SUB-TOTAL 77,068 or 24%
5. Children Ages 10-17 Living in the General Population	Children between the ages of 10 and 17 years living in the general population who become victims of sexual exploitation	72,621
6. Children Ages 10-17 Living in Public Housing	Children between the ages of 10 and 17 years living in public housing who become victims of sexual exploitation	4,447
Group C: Other Groups of Sexually Exploited Children		SUB-TOTAL 8400 or 3%
7. Female Gang Members	This group includes approximately 27,000 girls between the ages of 10 and 17 years who are members of identifiable gangs— some portion of whom become victims of sexual exploitation as a result of their gang membership	5,400
8. Transgender Street Youth	A broad category of sexually exploited youth who identify themselves as members of the opposite sex to which they were born. This includes male>female, female>male, and youth born with the sex organs of both genders	3,000

<p style="text-align: center;"> <hr/> Group D: The International Dimensions of CSE in the U.S.: U.S. Children and Youth Traveling Abroad and Foreign Children Traveling to the U.S. For Sexual Purposes </p>		<hr/> SUB-TOTAL 31,829 or 10%
<p> 9. Foreign Children Ages 10-17 Brought Into the U.S. Legally </p>	<p>Includes all children brought into the U.S. legally as extended family members, as <i>au pairs</i> to the private households and to the business and diplomatic communities and, who, are victims exploitation</p>	3,000
<p> 10. Foreign Children Ages 10-17 Brought Into the U.S. Illegally Who Become Victims of SexualExploitation </p>	<p>Includes all children smuggled or otherwise brought into the U.S. illegally (often in economic or sexual servitude to their smugglers/traffickers)</p>	8,500
<p> 11.Unaccompanied Minors Entering the U.S. On Their Own Who Become Victims of Sexual Exploitation </p>	<p>Includes all children who, on their own, enter the U.S. and become victims of sexual exploitation</p>	2,500

<p>12. NonImmigrant Canadian and Mexican Children Ages 10-17 Crossing Into the U.S. For Sexual Purposes</p>	<p>Includes all Canadian and Mexican youth who enter the U.S. on a more or less casual basis and who, while in the U.S., engage in sexually exploitative activities</p>	<p>2,500</p>
<p>13. U.S. Youth Ages 13-17 Living Within Driving Distance to a Mexican or Canadian City</p>	<p>Includes American youth living in cities and towns in close proximity to Mexico or Canada who cross into these countries in pursuit of sex</p>	<p>14,329</p>
<p>14. NonImmigrant U.S. Youth Ages 13-17 Trafficked From the U.S. to Other Countries For Sexual Purposes</p>	<p>Includes youth between the ages of 13 and 17 years who travel outside the U.S. to provide sexual services to the nationals of other countries</p>	<p>1,000</p>

Estes includes May be	Children Exposed Sexual Victims	On-Line that
Group E: Children Exposed to On-Line Sexual Victimization (from Finkelhor et al., 2000)		SUB-TOTAL 3,820,000
15. Child Victims of Distressing Sexual Solicitations and Approaches Via the Internet	Includes a percentage of children between the ages of 10 and 17 years who regularly surf the internet either at school or home	1,450,000
16. Child Victims of Unwanted Exposure to Distressing Sexual Materials Via the Internet	Includes a percentage of children between the ages of 10 and 17 years who regularly surf the internet either at school or home	1,720,000
17. Child Victims of Distressing Sexual Harassment Via the Internet	Includes a percentage of children between the ages of 10 and 17 years who regularly surf the internet either at school or home	650,000

REFERENCES

-
- ⁱ Human Trafficking Movie by EcoBridge Permission to use segments given by: EcoBridge President "Mike Newcomb" <MNewcomb@echobridgehe.com>
- ⁱⁱ MSNBC, <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/21134540/vp/27098382#27098382>
- ⁱⁱⁱ iEmpathize with Brad Riley of Boulder, Colorado: Brad@iempathize.org
4845 Pearl East Circle, Suite 101 | Boulder | CO | 80301 303-625-4074
- ^{iv} Children's Hope Chest with Tom Davis, P.O. box 63842 Colorado Springs, CO, 80962
Phone: 719-487-7800
- ^v Ukraine Orphan Outreach / GracePlace 250 Mountain Avenue Berthoud, CO 80513
(970) 532-9886 Clarke Stoesz Ukraine Orphan Outreach - President <cestoesz@aol.com>
- ^{vi} Dr. Mark Rutland - President of Global Servants, 224 N. 6th Street, Jenks, OK; 918-528-3322
- ^{vii} in India Dr. Ajai Lall, Central India Christian Mission; info@indiamission.org 713-935-0826
- ^{viii} in Thailand House of Grace since 1988; By Global Servants 918-528-3322
- ^{ix} IJM, PO Box 58147 Washington, DC 20037 WWW.IJM.ORG
- ^x **Los Angeles Innocence Lost Task Force, LAPD Lieutenant André Dawson or Detective Hector Sanchez at 213-486-0910.**
- ^{xi} 2,000 girls; Bureau of Justice statistics from 2008 to 2010 :
<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2372>
- ^{xii} FAITH GROUPS AND TRAFFICKING ; Religion Link, June 14, 2011 http://www.religionlink.com/tip_110615.php
- ^{xiii} Una Stevenson; CHURCH WOMEN UNITED, Chair of Trafficking and Abuse of Children Action Team, (303) 485-7420 unast@netzero.net
- ^{xiv} \$800 million spent by US since 2003; **Labor Protections in Trade Deals Are a Cruel Joke** Oct. 28, 2011 **News and Opinion from Social Democrats USA**, <http://socialistcurrents.org/?p=828>
- ^{xv} only 2% of required funding; Quoted in a lecture at a Human Trafficking Conference by Kevin Bales, Free the Slaves Contact 202-775-7480

xvi "End Human Trafficking: A Contemporary Slavery", by Dr. Laura Lederer. posted in the *Public Discourse*, an online publication by *The Witherspoon Institute* Dr. Lederer is President of Global Centurion **Email:** llederer@globalcenturion.org 2000 Clarendon Blvd., Suite #300 Arlington, VA 22209 Phone: 703-276-3000

xvii Estes work: "The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children In the U.S., Canada and Mexico" Richard J. Estes, Ph.D. February 20, 2002 (download full report at:) http://www.sp2upenn.edu/restes/CSEC_Files/Complete_CSEC_020220.pdf

xviii National report on Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking May 2009; Linda Smith, Sharedhope International www.sharedhope.org

xix National Public Radio "Talk Of The Nation" April 20, 2011; by the current U.S. CZAR against Human Trafficking; Ambassador Luis CdeBaca is director of the U.S. State Department's Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons. Contact 202-647-6575.

xx **The underage sex trafficking panic was fueled by anything but science**

By [Nick Lucchesi](#) Wed., Jun. 29 2011

xxi Beth Klein; In 2010 she wrote Colorado's law that make trafficking prosecutable under racketeering statutes, and is a member of the Steering Committee for Demand Abolition; Law Firm; Klein & Frank 303-448-8884 Link to the Colorado Law: http://www.leg.state.co.us/CLICS/CLICS2010A/csl.nsf/fsbillcont3/293392178941D4F8872576B10054D678?Open&file=140_ren.pdf

xxii Statistics on Pornography, Sexual Addiction and Online Perpetrators; Tech Mission.org

xxiii Pornorogaphy and Human Trafficking; **Comparing Sex Buyers and Non-Sex Buyers July 2011**, Melissa Farley, Paper presented at Psychologists for Social Responsibility Annual Meeting July 15, 2011, Boston Link to at: http://www.prostitutionresearch.com/men_who_buy_sex/000311.html

xxiv The Porn Detection Stick finds pornographic files on any Windows Computer. <http://www.proofpronto.com/porn-detection-stick-by-paraben.html> and Detect Porn with SurfRecon Pornography Detection and Deletion Software <http://www.surfrecon.com/get-help/detect-porn.php>

xxv 70 beds quoted in subcommittee hearing in Washington D.C. on Wednesday, February 24, 2010; Link: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/conchita-s-sarnoff/us-senate-holds-child-tra_b_476808.html

xxvi Judge William Voy of the Clark County Juvenile Court in Las Vegas, January 23, 2011|By Steve Turnham and Amber Lyon, CNN, CNN Justice; http://articles.cnn.com/2011-01-23/justice/siu.selling.girl.next.door.judge_1_trafficking-victims-protection-act-underage-girls-american-girls?_s=PM:CRIME

xxvii "round home" by Love146; **The Love146 Round Home is uniquely built and designed to facilitate the restoration and holistic health of every child entering its doors; <http://love146.org/roundhome>**

xxviii [Gracehaven](http://www.gracehavenhouse.org/category/founders-blog/) September 30, 2011 by [Jeff Barrows](#)
<http://www.gracehavenhouse.org/category/founders-blog/>

xxix Theresa Flores LSW, MSeD, <http://www.traffickfree.com/about/theresas-bio/>

xxx Nagorno-Karabakh War; http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nagorno-Karabakh_War

xxxi AZERBAIJAN: The Forgotten Refugees www.ChrisKutschera.com
(The Middle East magazine, April 1996; Le Nouveau Quotidien, 14 Février 1996)

xxxii www.TrinityLOVEChurch.com is the web site for our ministry and contains more detailed information on the past work for the LORD since 1977. Including full resumes and references. The alternate web site regarding the STOP trafficking program is: www.STOPtrafficking.US
These web sites are now funded for the next 5 years, but the full development of the sites is waiting on funding.

